

Volume 1

History of IGS

Giroud lecture

Keynote lectures

Waste landfills

Landfill GCL

Liners on slopes

Liner interface

Sealing and drainage of barriers

Geomembrane properties

Volume 2

Hydraulic

Drainage - testing and analysis

Drainage - case studies

Dewatering

Filtration

Dams

Reservoirs, canals and tunnels

Erosion

Erosion control - slopes

Erosion control - coastal

Volume 3

Transport

Road and airport

Railway, seismic stability

Embankment on soft soil

Reinforced wall

Reinforcement

Basal reinforcement

Reinforced slopes and walls - case studies 1

Reinforced slopes and walls - case studies 2

Reinforced slopes and walls - case studies 3

Reinforced slopes and walls - case studies 4

Volume 4

Reinforcement (continuation)

Reinforced slopes and walls - modeling and design 1

Reinforced slopes and walls - modeling and design 2

Reinforced slopes and walls - FE analysis

Model and laboratory testing

Pull-out test

Walls and seismic behaviors

Durability of geosynthetics (chemicals, damages, etc)

Tensile loading on geosynthetics and their creep behaviors

Geocells, fiber mixed soils and light weight soil

3D applications and new reinforcement materials

Table of contents

Volume 1

History of IGS

A short history of the origins of the IGS

3

J.P. Giroud

Giroud lecture

Geotextile containment for hydraulic and environmental engineering

9

C.R. Lawson

Keynote lectures

Seismic stability of reinforced soil walls

51

J. Koseki, R.J. Bathurst, E. Güler, J. Kuwano & M. Maugeri

Hydraulic applications of geosynthetics

79

M. Heibaum, A. Fourie, H. Girard, G.P. Karunaratne, J. Lafleur & E.M. Palmeira

Geosynthetic barriers for environmental protection at landfills

121

E. Kavazanjian Jr., N. Dixon, T. Katsumi, A. Kortegast, P. Legg & H. Zanzinger

Waste landfills

Landfill GCL

Laboratory measurements of GCL shrinkage under cyclic changes in temperature and hydration conditions 157

R. Thiel, J.P. Giroud, R. Erickson, K. Criley, & J. Bryk

Effectiveness of a geocomposite liner to diffusion of aromatic hydrocarbons at low temperature 163

T. Mukunoki & R.K. Rowe

Long-term hydraulic conductivity of modified GCL permeated with inorganic chemical solutions 167

T. Katsumi, H. Ishimori, R. Fukagawa & K. Hanamoto

Validation of the use of filter paper suction measurements for the determination of GCLs water retention curves	171
<i>M. Barroso, N. Touze-Foltz & F. Saidi</i>	
GBR-S geosynthetic barrier – swelling nonwoven	175
<i>P. Mohr</i>	
Improving performance of containment barrier systems	179
<i>K.R. Legge</i>	
Landslide stabilization using an MSE buttress at a U.S. Superfund remediation site	183
<i>J.F. Beech, M.J. Monteleone & R. Bonaparte</i>	
MSW landfill lateral barrier using GCL: Case history of Catania (Italy) new MSW landfill	189
<i>M. Scotto, A.S. Lo Grasso & M. Maugeri</i>	
Base liner equivalency assessment for landfill sites	193
<i>F.W. Gassner</i>	

Liners on slopes

Red Hill Landfill - design considerations for a hazardous waste cell	199
<i>J. Cowland, M. Sadlier & B. Jones</i>	
Deformation measurement technology of geomembrane at controlled landfills using optical fiber sensors	203
<i>J. Nakamura, M. Sakanishi, A. Kitazawa, K. Kumagai, K. Fujihashi & T. Ogasawara</i>	
Modelling of lining system integrity failure in a steep sided landfill	207
<i>G.J. Fowmes, N. Dixon, D.R.V. Jones & J.W. Cowland</i>	
Experimental tests for geosynthetics anchorage trenches	211
<i>H. Girard, L. Briançon & E. Rey</i>	
FEM study on tensile force of geosynthetic liner with a change of side slope gradient	217
<i>M. Li & S. Imaizumi</i>	
Simple convenient method to evaluate the tensile force at the shoulder of barrier sheet in landfill	221
<i>S. Xu & S. Imaizumi</i>	
Improved methodology for geomembrane wind uplift design	225
<i>J.P. Giroud, R.B. Wallace & C.J. Castro</i>	
Capping systems for landfills in an active seismic area: Case history of Catania (Italy) old MSW landfill	231
<i>A.S. Lo Grasso, M. Maugeri & S. Costanzo</i>	
A coastal waste disposal site on permeable ground in the Inland Sea of Japan	237
<i>N. Kotake, K. Tsurugasaki & T. Tezuka</i>	
Use of geosynthetics for lining and drainage systems in quarry landfills	241
<i>J.W. Cowland, M.A. Sadlier & A. Bouazza</i>	

Liner interface

Numerical modeling of the mechanical behavior of geosynthetic liner systems (GLS) installed on slopes	247
<i>P. He, H. Girard, D. Poulain & P. Lac</i>	
Effect of temperature on surface hardness and soil interface shear resistance of geosynthetics	251
<i>Ö. Bilgin & H.E. Stewart</i>	
Effect of boundary conditions on deflection of GM wrinkles in a GM/GCL composite liner	255
<i>S. Gudina & R.W.I. Brachman</i>	

Questions raised regarding interpretation of inclined plane results for geosynthetics interfaces <i>J.P. Gourc, H.N. Pitanga, R. Reyes-Ramirez & C. Jarousseau</i>	259
Interface shear stress parameter evaluation for landfill liner using modified large scale shear box <i>M. Saravanan, M. Kamon, H.A. Faisal, T. Katsumi, T. Akai, T. Inui & A. Matsumoto</i>	265
Large scale ramp tests on soil-geosynthetic systems <i>H.N.L. Viana & E.M. Palmeira</i>	273
Interface resistances among soil and geosynthetic materials for final cover of a hazardous landfill in Thailand <i>S. Teachavorasinskun & J. Maneepairoj</i>	277
Development of graphical design charts for the stability of veneer cover system <i>A.H.I. Sia & N. Dixon</i>	281
Advantages of the secondary textured high density polyethylene geomembrane in a sanitary landfill <i>G. You & H. Ng</i>	287
Application of geosynthesis on Tianziling landfill and correlated geotechnical problems <i>Y. Chen, W. Lin, H. Ke & T. Wang</i>	291
 <i>Sealing and drainage of barriers</i>	
Analysis of technical criteria for clay liner in China <i>X.W. Tang, Y.M. Chen, X. Luo & F. Ying</i>	297
Numerical analysis of transport of landfill leachate through layered system underlain by an unsaturated soil stratum considering nonlinear sorption and degradation <i>J. Zhang, M. Luan & Q. Yang</i>	301
Experimental investigation of flow rates through composite liners at the metric scale <i>N. Touze-Foltz, M. Barroso & F. Cartaud</i>	305
Behaviour of an upstream stack formed with geotextile wrapped dikes <i>L.M. Costa Filho, S.B.M. Pedrosa, A.C.C.F. Steira & M.R.P. Silva</i>	309
An example on the construction of MSW landfill site with the leakage detection and restoring automatically <i>Y. Murakami, F. Kobayashi, Y. Shimomura, T. Nakao & S. Shimonishi</i>	313
Use of geocomposite strips in leachate collection systems <i>A. Zhao & J.P. Giroud</i>	317
Geosynthetic drain elements for landfill cappings: Long-term water flow capacity and long-term shear strength <i>W. Mueller</i>	321
Portable methods of locating leaks in liners and their integration <i>I.D. Peggs</i>	325
Evaluation of the real performance of an electrical geomembranes leak detection system: Full scale experimental study <i>F. Caquel, G. Villon, J.P. Florin & M. Marcotte</i>	329
Drainage performance of composite geotextiles under confined loads <i>H-Y. Jeon & M. Jacek</i>	333
A case study of the use of large-diameter high-density polyethylene geopipes <i>Y. Sumiyama & K. Tashiro</i>	337

Geomembrane properties

Overview of geomembrane history in the mining industry <i>A.J. Breitenbach & M.E. Smith</i>	345
Improvement of waste landfills using geosynthetics in Japan <i>S. Imaizumi, K. Nakamura, S. Matsuyama, Y. Konishi & H. Kanou</i>	351
Implementation of HDPE geomembrane and geotextile liner: A case history from Baku-Tbilisi-Ceyhan (BTC) crude oil pipeline project storage tank farm, Ceyhan marine terminal <i>E. Kaya & E. Guler</i>	355
Ageing resistance of HDPE-geomembranes - Evaluation of long-term behavior under consideration of project experiences <i>C. Tarnowski & S. Baldauf</i>	359
Durability evaluation of geomembrane liners by outdoor exposure experiments for 10 years <i>T. Harada, S. Imaizumi & I. Nishizaki</i>	363
The study of the durability about the triple liner system -The loading tests about slope hydraulic barrier function in the sea area landfill sites <i>T. Satoh, T. Akai, M. Ishida, T. Nomura & M. Kamon</i>	367
Non-destructive test for geomembranes by visible near-infrared spectroscopy <i>T. Komiya, H. Nakayama, T. Shimaoka & K. Inoue</i>	373
Strength testing of thermal welded PVC geomembrane field seams using non-destructive air channel methods <i>F.P. Rohe & D.S. Rohe</i>	379
Relationship between temperature and peel strength of double hot wedge HDPE geomembranes seams <i>G. Lopes, M. Barroso & C. Costa</i>	383
Estimate of thermal stress of geomembrane using a thermal infrared imaging device <i>H. Nakayama, T. Shimaoka, T. Komiya & T. Sannou</i>	387
Thermal degradation of geomembranes after exposure to heat <i>P.C. Lodi & B.S. Bueno</i>	391
Bituminous geomembrane in extremely cold conditions <i>B. Breul, J. Reinson, T. Eldridge, G. Stenson & Al. Harman</i>	395

Volume 2

Hydraulic

Drainage - testing and analysis

Effect of seating time on transmissivity and permittivity of nonwoven geotextiles <i>S.K. Shukla & U. Sharma</i>	403
Characteristics of environmentally friendly drains <i>J.H. Kim, S.D. Cho & S.S. Kim</i>	407
Soil consolidation and strengthening using electrokinetic geosynthetics - concepts and analysis <i>C.J.F.P. Jones, S. Glendinning, D.T. Huntley & J. Lamont-Black</i>	411
Installation filter stress in prefabricated vertical drains <i>G.P. Karunaratne, S.H. Chew, K.W. Leong & L.H. Lim</i>	415
The application of PVDs to hydraulic engineering <i>B. Sun & J. Yu</i>	419
Long-term flow capacity of geocomposites <i>R.-D. Böttcher</i>	423
Influence of geotextile filters on the discharge capacity of geocomposite drainage materials in long term tests with soil contact <i>J. Müller-Rochholz, Z. Bronstein, C. Recker, & R. Diederich</i>	427
International geosynthetic terminology, definitions and symbols - The need for unification and harmonization <i>R. Mackey</i>	431
Thermo-mechanical consolidation of soft Bangkok clay: Innovative technique using PVD <i>H.M. Abuel-Naga, D.T. Bergado, S. Chaiprakaikeow & G.V. Ramana</i>	435
Elastic visco-plastic consolidation modelling of soft clays improved by geosynthetic vertical drains <i>C. Rujikiatkamjorn & B. Indraratna</i>	439
Sensitivity analysis related to the phenomena of consolidation delay by construction work using prefabricated vertical drain method in deep-soft clay deposits <i>C.-H. Lee & Y.S. Chae</i>	445

Drainage - case studies

The use of electrokinetic geosynthetics (EKG) in enhanced performance of sports turf <i>J. Lamont-Black, D.T. Huntley, S. Glendinning & C.J.F.P. Jones</i>	453
New generation of Electrically Conductive Vertical Drains for treatment of Singapore waste materials <i>T.P. Leong, S.H. Chew, G.P. Karunaratne & T.H. Teo</i>	457
Importance of field test and FEM analysis in embankment construction on soft ground <i>S. Carraro, E. Sartorel, P. Fantini & V. Ferraro</i>	461
Back analyses of compressibility and flow parameters of PVD improved soft ground in Southern Vietnam <i>P.V. Long, D.T. Bergado, P.H. Giao, A.S. Balasubramaniam & N.C. Quang</i>	465
Application used PVDs and GTX cushion to treat soft subsoil on expressway embankment <i>T.R. Wang & L.L. Li</i>	469

Soil improvement works at Changi East, Singapore <i>M. Van der Molen & R.-J. Berg</i>	475
Analysis of field application of electro-osmosis via electrically conductive drains for soft clay consolidation <i>J.V.M. Kuma, S.H. Chew, G.P. Karunaratne, T.P.D. Leong, Y.Z.D. Chia, R.S. Douglas & A.M. Hee</i>	481
Behavior of a high airport embankment with horizontal drains <i>N. Tatta, S. Ito, M. Kawauchi, T. Matsumura & Y. Nakamura</i>	485
Drainage of cut slope - draining mask <i>P. Gendrin, R. Arab, T. Croix Marie, S. Griere, N. Barasz & C. Chauvel</i>	489
Use of geocomposite drain in soccer field in Brazil <i>J.P. Santos</i>	493
Vacuum consolidation method applied to underwater mud improvement <i>T. Sasaki & S. Takahashi</i>	497
 <i>Dewatering</i>	
Estimating the dewatering time in geosynthetic tube dewatering projects <i>S. Cantré</i>	503
Experiment on “geotextile tube dehydration method” with nonwoven fabric tube for acceleration of dehydration work <i>A. Okamura, K. Azuma, M. Kurata, H. Saeki, & T. Nishigata</i>	507
Dewatering fine-grained soils using geotextile tubes - an Australian case study <i>R.W. Chow</i>	511
Evaluation on filtration performance of woven geotextiles by falling head, pressure filtration test, and hanging bag tests <i>K. Liao & S. Bhatia</i>	515
Efficiency of geotextile filters in dewatering wastes (sludge) from water treatment works <i>D.C. Urashima, G.P. Bernardes & D.M. Vidal</i>	519
A dewatering treatment for oily sludge using geotextile filters <i>M.B. Mendonça, M. Ehrlich, M.C. Cammarota & D.D.C. Freire</i>	523
Dewatering of sewage sludge using electrokinetic geosynthetics <i>S. Glendinning, C.J.F.P. Jones, D.T. Huntley & J. Lamont-Black</i>	527
Model test study on soft clay slope reinforced with electro-kinetic geosynthetics <i>Y.F. Zhuang, Z. Wang & L. Chen</i>	531
Case history: The use of electrokinetic geosynthetics (EKG) in belt press dewatering <i>J. Lamont-Black, D.T. Huntley, S. Glendinning & C.J.F.P. Jones</i>	535
Case History - <i>In-situ</i> dewatering of lagooned sewage sludge using electrokinetic geosynthetics (EKG) <i>C.J.F.P. Jones, S. Glendinning, D.T. Huntley & J. Lamont-Black</i>	539
Economic models for the use of electrokinetic geosynthetics <i>D.T. Huntley, J. Lamont-Black, C.J.F.P. Jones & S. Glendinning</i>	543
Stability of punctured geotextile filter in large-scale physical model for coastal revetment <i>H. Tian, R. Ma, S.H. Chew, G.P. Karunaratne & S.A. Tan</i>	547

Filtration

On the measurement of pore sizes for nonwoven polypropylene geotextiles <i>D.K. Atmatzidis, D.A. Chrysikos, E.K. Panagiotidi & M.N. Skara</i>	553
Filtration behavior of geotextile under overburden pressure and bi-directional cyclic flow <i>R.H. Chen, C.C. Ho, & A.T. Hsieh</i>	557
Clogging evaluation on cross-plane flow performance of geotextile filter <i>Y. Kohata, M. Tanaka, O. Sato & T. Hirai</i>	561
Geotextile behavior relevant to filtering low density suspended organic particles <i>R.J. Marino, J. Walton, S.C. Cheng, & J.P. Martin</i>	565
Rational retention criteria design applied to internal unstable cohesionless soil filtration <i>D. Vidal, C.S. Muñoz & D.C. Urashima</i>	569
The present state about some of the research in the design criterion of the filtration in China <i>Z. Du & H. Wang</i>	573
Filtration tests under confinement on geotextiles-tailings systems <i>E.A. Beirigo, E.M. Palmeira & M.G. Gardoni</i>	577
Study on the porous foam filter and its application in relief well of Yangtze River dike <i>W. Zhang, J. Xu, C. Bao & G. Zhu</i>	581
Piping of fine sand from reclaimed land through caisson seawall <i>M.R.A. Khan & M. Kitazume</i>	585
Application of geosynthetic filter materials as drain envelope in land reclamation in Haryana, India <i>L. Mohan, V.K. Arora, S.K. Gupta & A.R. Nagpal</i>	589
Filtration properties of geotextiles for heavy oil wells <i>J.D. Scott</i>	593
Use of image analysis to control isotropy of synthetic fibrous products used in geotechnical applications <i>M. Figueiredo Nunes, P. Fiadeiro, N.J. Ramos Belino & M.J. Gerales</i>	597

Dams

Geomembranes in Tenerife and La Palma islands - (Canary Islands) <i>D. Fayoux & G. Potie</i>	603
Six-year performance of synthetic-rubber-sheet facing for the upper pond of seawater pumped storage hydropower plant <i>M. Kashiwayanagi, M. Sato & J. Takimoto</i>	607
Waterproofing by PVC geomembrane of two ponds at the pumped storage station of Afouer (Morocco) <i>D. Fayoux & N. Dewalque</i>	611
Impacts of construction practices and reservoir filling on geomembrane uplift <i>R. Wallace, J. Giroud & M. Shanks</i>	615
Selection test and application of geomembranes for Tai'an Pumped-Storage Power Station <i>J. Yan, T.K. Tao & J. Hou</i>	619
Use of geotextile as mechanical protection of geomembrane in Itiquira Dam Channel, Brazil <i>M. Abramento & F. Wickert</i>	623
The new ICOLD Bulletin on impervious geomembranes for dams <i>A. Scuero & G. Vaschetti</i>	627

Application of a large strain gauge to measure the deformation of composite geomembrane in the Three Gorges Project cofferdam <i>C.G. Bao, Q.Y. Li & L.H. Gong</i>	631
The observation and analysis of stress-strain behaviors in reinforced region of sandy dam <i>K.-E. Jiang, K. Wang & X. Jiang</i>	635
Geosynthetics applied in special dikes — resources development and gangue recycle by environment protection <i>Y. Shu, W. Yang, P. Wei, G. Zhang & N. Zhang</i>	639
Construction of a geogrid-reinforced counter-weight fill to increase the seismic stability of an existing earth dam <i>N. Maruyama, M. Murayama & F. Sasaki</i>	643
A durability study of the geotextile application in a water diversion project <i>T. Zhang, Z. Li, Z. Chen, J. Zhou, G. Liu, X. Kan & Y. Zhu</i>	647

Reservoirs, canals and tunnels

The successful design and construction of a floating cover molasses storage reservoir for the TSB Malelane Mill in South Africa <i>R.A. Nortjé & P.J. Meyer</i>	653
On-going performance of a double LLDPE liner in a concrete lined reservoir with 200 column penetrations <i>P.J. Finlay & M.A. Sadlier</i>	657
Geosynthetics lining design on slopes of water reservoirs in mountains <i>P. Brochier & F. Blanchet</i>	661
Application of geosynthetic in rainwater storage works <i>Q. Su & Y. Zuo</i>	665
Earthen channel lining trials <i>M. Sadlier & E. Aseervatham</i>	669
PVA textiles for the prevention of concrete exfoliation of constructions <i>J. Ide, T. Ise, N. Yaguchi & M. Suzuki</i>	673
Energy geocomposites for tunnels <i>H. Brandl, D. Adam & R. Markiewicz</i>	677
Thermoplastic lined tunnels for transport and storage of waste and potable water <i>A. Lueghamer</i>	683
Adhesive waterproof sheeting for underground tunnels <i>T. Ise, N. Yaguchi & M. Tateyama</i>	689

Erosion

Erosion control - slopes

Erosion control for sustainable highway and urban constructions in Southeast Asia <i>K.W. Leong, S.H. Chew & L.K.A. Lim</i>	697
Application of geosynthetics to road in loess area in northwest China <i>L. Tao, Y. Zhang & W. Wu</i>	701

Experience on using plastic geocells in the construction of roads under conditions of the Arctic of Russia <i>I.V. Leytland, YA. Aliver & V.V. Bubnovsky</i>	705
The Malaysian experience of erosion control system incorporating geosynthetics & bio-engineering in streambank, swale and hillslope applications <i>S. Kam</i>	709
Effect of soil compaction on behavior of a geocomposite for erosion control <i>K. Imagawa, S. Kondo, Y. Miyata, S. Shigehisa & D. Suetsugu</i>	713
Use of geogrid for surface protection of a reinforced steep slope <i>K. Watanabe, T. Kumada, T. Ogata & M.C. Alfaro</i>	717
Slope protection of Da-Wa delta-plain reservoir using fabriform concrete <i>S. Pan, X. Jiang & K. Jiang</i>	721
Ecological slope protection and its practice in the regulatory of Qinhuai newly river <i>D. Chen & H. He</i>	725
Damage to dike revetments strengthened with geotextiles <i>K.A. van den Hoek & E. Berendsen</i>	729
Statistic study on application of geosynthetics for seepage and erosion prevention <i>M. Kitazume</i>	733
Long term efficiency of erosion control geomats <i>G.P. Pinzani & G. Sauli</i>	737
The use of index and bench-scale tests for the characterization of RECPs <i>J.L. Smith & S.K. Bhatia</i>	741

Erosion control - coastal

Experiment on stability of dike piled with flat geotube <i>G. Lin, Y.M. Shu, C.R. Zhu & H.P. Shen</i>	747
The use of geosynthetic containers for disposal of dredged sediments – a case history <i>P.M. Cheek & T.W. Yee</i>	753
Application of submerged geotextile tubes for erosion prevention in east coast of Korea <i>Y.I. Oh & E.C. Shin</i>	757
Woorim beach protection – chasing the tide sand filled tubes vs. sand filled containers <i>J. Buckley & W. Hornsey</i>	761
Design and construction of coastal erosion protection groynes using geocontainers, Langebaan, South Africa <i>A. McClarty, J. Cross, G.M. James & L. Gilbert</i>	765
2-D finite element analysis and stability calculation of geotextile tubes <i>W. Zhang & J. Tan</i>	769
Geotextile tubes for protection of mangrove coast at Tanjung Piai Johor National Park, Malaysia <i>N.H.M. Ghazali, S. Kam & T.W. Yee</i>	773
Research on flood control mechanical technology with larger geocontainer <i>B. Zhang, Z. Wang, Z. Wang & Y. Deng</i>	777
Duration of the geosynthetic container in actual sites <i>Y. Masuya, H. Mori, I. Takahashi, N. Takada, H. Kohashi, Y. Kudo, K. Nakashima, O. Hirota & H. Honna</i>	781
Response of a submerged geocontainer to an underwater explosion shock wave <i>V.K. Tyagi</i>	785

Geosynthetics for disposing contaminated dredging sludge in harbour submarine basins	789
<i>A. Michelangeli, A. Vanoni & S. Vergari</i>	
Laboratory and field tests on a ballasted geocomposite filter for the stabilisation of the seabed in the Venice lagoon inlets	793
<i>G. Mayerle, D. Cazzuffi, P. Greco, L. Sarti, M. Vicari & G. Usan</i>	

Volume 3

Transport

Road and airport

Strength evaluation of fiber reinforced hot mixed open graded asphalt concrete <i>S.S. Bhosale</i>	801
Geotextile paving fabric for airport rehabilitation works: The Philippine field experience <i>L.K. Lim, D.T. Renato Jr., M.N. Antonio, P.G. Librado & S.H. Chew</i>	805
Prevention of risk due to karstic cavities detected in a recent motorway in Tunisia using geotextiles <i>M. Jamei, P. Villard, K. Zaghouni & F. Cadilhac</i>	809
Assessment of interface shear growth from measured geosynthetic strains in a reinforced pavement subject to repeated loads <i>S. Perkins & G. Svanø</i>	813
Comparison of designs based on standard tests with on site measurements of the reinforcement effect of geogrids in executed road projects <i>J. Retzlaff & W. Voskamp</i>	817
Performance of road reinforced with polypropylene geotextile - a case study <i>A. Gupte, V. Satkalmi, S. Bhonsle & B.V.S. Viswanadham</i>	821
The effect of geogrids under unbound sub base layers <i>J. Retzlaff, U. Turczynski & S. Schwerdt</i>	825
Reinforced low-volume flexible pavement response to accelerated loading <i>I. Al-Qadi, S. Dessouky & E. Tutumluer</i>	831
Research of geosynthetics and highway application in Ningxia loess area <i>J. Jin, Z. Zhang, Y. Sui & L. Tao</i>	835
A finite element study on optimum location of geogrid layer installation in asphalt overlay <i>F. Moghadasnejad & S. Toolabi</i>	839
Effects of surface soil stabilization by a lattice-frame-reinforced sheet <i>T. Yoshida, Y. Kitamoto, Y. Shimada, I. Kuronuma, K. Shibata, K. Karasaki, J. Goto & I. Yagi</i>	843

Railway, seismic stability

Application of polystyrene layer to railway subgrade as a countermeasure for frost heaving <i>K. Kojima, O. Maruyama, T. Matsumaru, H. Aoki & T. Yamazaki</i>	849
Geosynthetics applications for heavy load railway mitigation <i>C. Kuo, S.S. Lin, W.F. Lee & Y.M. Huang</i>	853
Set up of a warning system integrated inside a reinforced geotextile for the survey of railway <i>L. Briançon, A. Nancey, A. Robinet & M. Voet</i>	857
Rapid restoration for a seriously damaged railway embankment during violent earthquakes <i>Y. Kitamoto, H. Abe, H. Shimomura, H. Morishima & Y. Taniguchi</i>	861
Seismic design of geogrid reinforced soil embankment - Standard design of new Shinkansen railway <i>T. Yonezawa, H. Aoki, K. Horii, Y. Tokita & M. Tateyama</i>	865

Reducing seismic displacement of gravity-type highway bridge abutments using soil reinforcement <i>C.C. Huang, F.C. Chen & H.J. Wu</i>	869
The effects of large scale earthquakes on EPS structures <i>T. Masuo & K. Hara</i>	875
Shake table tests for caisson-type quay walls retrofitted by geogrids <i>K. Ichii, Y. Suzuki, J. Hironaka, H. Terakawa, S. Shigehisa & M. Fukuda</i>	879
Geosynthetics reinforcement for marine structure with soil stabilization <i>Y. Miyata, K. Ichi-I, Y. Suzuki, T. Hirai, Y. Takaba & M. Fukuda</i>	883

Embankment on soft soil

Design and construction of geotextile encased columns supporting geogrid reinforced landscape embankments; Bastions Vijfwal Houten in the Netherlands <i>D. Brokemper, J. Sobolewski, D. Alexiew & C. Brok</i>	889
Newport Southern Distributor Road: Uses of geosynthetics <i>S.P. Corbet & E.J. Shaw-Smith</i>	893
Geosynthetics - innovative tool in soil reinforcement <i>H. Klapperich & T. Aydogmus</i>	897
Geosynthetic reinforced piled embankment – large-scale model tests and numerical modelling <i>S.H. Chew, H.L. Phoon, B. Le Hello & P. Villard</i>	901
Railway embankment on “high speed piles” - design, installation and monitoring <i>A.E.C. van der Stoel, A.P. de Lange, F. Bussert & N. Meyer</i>	905
The use of geogrids in the construction of piled embankments on the new lines of the Italian high speed train <i>G.F. Marchi, M. Schiavo, G. Kempton, P. Naughton & M. Scotto</i>	909
The new federal highway (Autobahn) A26 in Germany with high geosynthetic reinforced embankments on soft soils <i>K. Blume, D. Alexiew & F. Glötzl</i>	913
Behavior with time of reinforced embankments over soft soil <i>S. Campos, M. Abramento & G.R. Castro</i>	917
Motorway embankment on soft soil – monitoring and analysis <i>R. Arab, Y.H. Faure, S.Y. Ung & B. Michaud</i>	921
A case history used EPS to construct the expressway embankment on soft subsoil <i>X. LiXin, Y. ShaoHua, D. Bing & W. TieRu</i>	925
Field behavior of an instrumented geotextile reinforced piled embankment for an expressway in Singapore <i>H.L. Phoon, S.H. Chew, G.P. Karunaratne, C.C. Ng & G. Kevin</i>	929

Reinforced wall

Reinforced earth structures on soft alluvial deposits improved with prefabricated vertical drains and stabilizing berms <i>S. Biswas & A. Adhikari</i>	935
Lessons from construction of geosynthetic-reinforced soil retaining wallshaving full-height rigid facing for the last 10 years <i>Y. Tamura</i>	941
Application of strain gauges to measure nonwoven geotextile deformation in reinforced soil wall <i>M-S. Won & Y-S. Kim</i>	945

Highway three-tier surface geogrid reinforced wall <i>P. Turcek, L. Turinic & R. Baslik</i>	949
Design and performance of an 11-m high block-faced geogrid wall <i>T.M. Allen & R.J. Bathurst</i>	953
Vegetated retaining walls using concrete units and geogrids along the A8 motorway in Austria <i>P. Fuchs</i>	957
Enhancing internal stability of reinforced soil slopes with anchors <i>S.Q. Gui, A. Aydin, W. Liu & Z.J. Dai</i>	961
Application of soil nailing and reinforcement with geogrid in expansion and repair of mountain roads <i>N. Phienwej, D.T. Bergado & H.M. Abuel-Naga</i>	965
A complex segmental concrete block retaining wall structure for the reconstruction of a historical bridge <i>E. Manni & P. Rimoldi</i>	969
Road ramps reinforced with geosynthetics in substitution of a traditional design solution <i>F. Colleselli, S. Trevisan & L.E. Russo</i>	973
Geosynthetic-related products and applications for reinforced soil walls and steep slopes in Japan <i>S. Maeda, N. Torium, S. Ishikawa, H. Shintani, N. Matsumoto, T. Kaneko, K. Sawahara, K. Ikoma, M. Amano, K. Hara & Y. Yokota</i>	977

Reinforcement

Basal reinforcement

Visualization of load transfer mechanisms of reinforced soil on pile element using X-ray CT method <i>J. Hironaka, S. Gu, J. Otani & T. Hirai</i>	985
Sisal fibre geotextiles for soil strengthening <i>R. Sarsby, A. Mwashwa, D. Searle & R.S. Karri</i>	989
Investigation of geogrid base reinforcement mechanisms considering residual stress and confinement effects <i>J. Kwon, E. Tutumluer, H. Konietzky & M-A. Keip</i>	993
Experimental analyses of geosynthetic reinforced foundations on layered soil deposit <i>R. Berardi & G.P. Pinzani</i>	997
Soft ground improvement by vertical rigid piles and basal geosynthetic reinforcement – physical modelling <i>O. Jenck, D. Dias & R. Kastner</i>	1001
Hybrid-sandwiched foundations reinforced with geosynthetics <i>K. Yasuhara, S. Murakami, H. Komine & T. Sakakibara</i>	1005
Field test of embankment constructed by column-net method <i>H. Aoki, H. Nishioka, M. Tateyama, S. Yazaki & M. Shinoda</i>	1011
Properties of composite foundation of deep mixing cement piles and geotextile-reinforced cushion at Wenzhou Grain Depot <i>X. Xie, K. Liu & X. Zhu</i>	1015
A new countermeasure for soft ground using surface stabilization and geosynthetics <i>H. Masuda, M. Yokomine & Y. Okochi</i>	1019
Seismic stability analysis of base-reinforced embankments on soft soils <i>G. Biondi, A. Brighina & M. Maugeri</i>	1023

Deformations of geosynthetic-reinforced column-supported embankments 1029
J. Huang, J. Han & J.G. Collin

Sliding resistance mechanism and whole stability analysis for reinforced soft foundation of embankment with geofabric 1033
H. Tang & H. Wang

Reinforced slopes and walls - case studies 1

Mechanical properties of geotextile reinforcement, 30 years after installation 1041
M.D. Harney & R.D. Holtz

A road embankment with slopes reinforced with geosynthetics – A Portuguese case study 1045
A. Mendonça & M. Lopes

Investigation of the behaviour of geosynthetic/soil systems in reinforced-soil structures 1049
F. Aschauer, W. Wu & K. Oberreiter

Three case histories of different specific uncommon geogrid-reinforced slopes 1053
D. Alexiew, I. Amigot & H. Hangen

Reinforced soil structure trench with geogrid and head wall using interlocked concrete blocks 1057
R.O.M. Gomes, L.S. Ribeiro & D. Vidal

The construction of an embankment in Iran designed to fail by rotation to lift 4 m of crystalline salt from the river bed, out of the water 1061
P. Rankilor & A. Holgate

Performance of a 37m high geogrid reinforced soil structure constructed over a disused sewage treatment pond 1065
E.C. Lee, C.A. Neoh, Y.E. Tu & L.Y.K. Har

Survey of a bridge abutment reinforced by geosynthetics, with optic sensors integrated in geotextile strips 1071
A. Nancey, D. Rossi & B. Boons

Behaviour of geosynthetic-reinforced soil retaining wall subjected to forced cyclic horizontal displacement at wall face 1075
D. Hirakawa, M. Nojiri, H. Aizawa, F. Tatsuoka, T. Sumiyoshi & T. Uchimura

Field performance and pullout tests of geosynthetics reinforced soil slope using residual soil in Singapore 1079
H.T. Lim, S.H. Chew, G.P. Karunaratne, Z.W. He, C.T. Ho, C.K. Toh, H.L. Koh, T.K. Khoo & K.C. Chua

Reinforced slopes and walls - case studies 2

Use of geotextiles to overcome challenging conditions at the seawall project in Port of Brisbane 1085
J. Ameratunga, P.J. Boyle, K.H. Loke, W. Hornsey & M. Strevens

A debris flow induced by the collapse of a reinforced earth wall 1089
R.H. Chen & K.S. Chen

A construction case of geotextile-reinforced soil retaining walls at the waste landfill site construction of the open-air theater in Moerenuma Park 1093
T. Nonaka, K. Tei & N. Tachibana

Case history: PVA geogrid reinforced wall for a residue deposit facility 1097
G. Paes Jr., L.M. Costa Filho, E. Pacheco & A.E.F. Silva

Modern solutions based on geosynthetics applied for the execution of a retaining wall on the road section DN13 Braşov - Sighişoara, km 37+049 - km 37+129 1101
E. Hanganu, A.R. Barariu, M. Rădulescu, C. Gruianu, V. Feodorov, V. Fodor & L. Voicu

Case studies of geosynthetic reinforced earth structure failures <i>J.Y. Wu & A.H. Tang</i>	1105
A case study of reinforced slope in Thailand: Lumpang - Lamphun highway <i>D. Montri</i>	1109
Prediction and performance of reinforced soil structures <i>V. Herle</i>	1113
Structures reinforced with geosynthetics – some illustrated causes of failure <i>P.L. Davies</i>	1117

Reinforced slopes and walls - case studies 3

Measurement of panel deformations of a polymer reinforced soil bridge abutment <i>H. Özçelik</i>	1125
Field monitoring and numerical prediction of the response of a nonwoven geotextile-reinforced wall <i>E.M. Pedroso, B.S. Bueno, C.V.S. Benjamim & J.G. Zornberg</i>	1129
Field observation of reinforced soil retaining wall of “double wall structure” <i>K. Yoshida, Y. Yokota, N. Tatta, S. Tsuji & K. Arai</i>	1133
Field monitoring of two geogrid-reinforced steep soil walls in a 2-tiered configuration <i>S.D. Cho, K.W. Lee, H.Y. Lee & K.S. Chang</i>	1137
Case study on the global slope failure with geogrid reinforced soil wall <i>J.G. Han, J.S. Kim, K.K. Hong, S.D. Cho, K.W. Lee & S.-S. Jeong</i>	1141
A case study of hybrid reinforced geo-structure using reinforced concrete block and slope <i>Y.N. Kim, Y-S. Chae, K-I. Lee & T-H. Kim</i>	1145
Field performance of instrumented geosynthetics reinforced soil walls under large scale blast loading <i>Z.W. He, S.H. Chew, H.W.A. Tan, G.P. Karunaratne & A. Chew</i>	1149
Effect of geometry & geosynthetics type on the effectiveness of reinforced soil (RS) walls as protection against blast loads <i>H.W.A. Tan, S.H. Chew, Z.W. He, G.P. Karunaratne & Y.T. Seah</i>	1153
Design and construction of a high embankment with siltstone excavated materials reinforced by geogrids <i>A. Kollios</i>	1157
A protective structure for mud flows in Northern Italy <i>P. Recalcati & G. Negrini</i>	1161
Three infrastructure projects using geosynthetics in Thailand <i>T.W. Yee, N. Kovittayanun, C. Mattanapojanard, C.W. Hong & S.C. Cheah</i>	1165
Backanalysis of an instrumented reinforced abutment on soft soil <i>G.L. Araujo & E.M. Palmeira</i>	1169
Research on the mode of operation of geosynthetic reinforced load-bearing systems over soft layers in railway lines <i>U. Weisemann, K. Lieberenz & W. Vogel</i>	1173

Reinforced slopes and walls - case studies 4

<i>In situ</i> construction of a geogrid reinforced soil wall combined with soil cement <i>H. Ito, T. Saito, J. Izawa & J. Kuwano</i>	1181
Use of geocells for lining a steep drainage channel in mining area <i>M. Abramento, F. Wickert, P. Franca, D. Franco, D. Durães & D. Senf</i>	1185

Landslide stabilization using geof foam	1189
<i>G. Mann & T.D. Stark</i>	
Landslide area stabilization by geogrids at low deformation	1193
<i>G. Massone & G.P. Pinzani</i>	
Reinforced steep vegetated slope 60 m height for landslide stabilization in Lona-Lases (Trento-Italy)	1197
<i>A. Dalla Torre, C. Benigni, G. Cesarini Sforza & P. Fantini</i>	
Design and performance of a new type of reinforced earth slope	1201
<i>H. Ohta, E. Iwata, K. Arai, K. Kawamura, T. Nishimoto, Y. Yokota & S. Tsuji</i>	
Long term monitoring of alkalinity at the geogrid-block interface at a full scale masonry block retaining wall	1205
<i>G.R. Koerner, R.M. Koerner & Y.G. Hsuan</i>	
Use of tropical soils as backfill of reinforced soil structures in Brazil	1209
<i>B.S. Bueno, O.M. Vilar & J.G. Zornberg</i>	
Soil cantilever reinforced by geosynthetics and pre-stressed steel bars	1213
<i>A. Iizuka, M. Hirata, H. Ohta & Y. Yokota</i>	
Living noise barrier by geosynthetics reinforced soil wall	1219
<i>W. Wu, F. Aschauer, K. Oberreiter, J. Gruber & H. Schön</i>	
Innovative design for repairing Gondo mudslide by 20 m high geogrid wall	1223
<i>F.P. Jaecklin</i>	

Volume 4

Reinforced slopes and walls - modeling and design 1

Temperature and design strength of polyester-based reinforcements in retaining wall applications <i>N. Freitag, J-M. Jailloux & K. Silveira Fernandes</i>	1231
Selecting the most important parameters in geosynthetic reinforcement applications <i>M.M. Troskie</i>	1235
EBGEO - German recommendation for reinforcement with geosynthetics <i>G. Bräu</i>	1241
Review of design methods for geosynthetic reinforced soil walls – an Australian perspective <i>R.W. Chow</i>	1245
A design procedure for geosynthetic reinforced soil structures <i>N. Moraci, P. Rimoldi & M.C. Mandaglio</i>	1249
Deterministic and probabilistic Newmark analyses on geosynthetic-reinforced soil slopes <i>M. Shinoda, K. Horii, T. Yonezawa, M. Tateyama & J. Koseki</i>	1255
Reliability analysis of internal stability of geosynthetic reinforced soil walls <i>A. Haddad & G. Shafabakhsh</i>	1259
The critical height and its sensibility analysis of the reinforced slope <i>L.P. Qiao & Z. Wang</i>	1263
Effect of foundation yielding on the deformation behavior of two tier modular black wall - a numerical investigation <i>C. Yoo, H.Y. Jung, S.B. Kim & A.R. Song</i>	1267
Some considerations about the calculus of earth retaining structures reinforced with geosynthetics <i>A. Chirica & A.M. Baicu</i>	1271
New method for internal stability analysis of geogrid-reinforced soil wall – Slice method considering distribution of confining effect <i>T. Kawamura, T. Umezaki & H. Ochiai</i>	1275
Studying on the structural design partial coefficients of the inner stability of reinforced earth structures based on the least square principle <i>M. Liu, J. Li & G. He</i>	1279

Reinforced slopes and walls - modeling and design 2

Applicability evaluation of geogrids in Reinforcement System <i>S.H. Cho & H-Y. Jeon</i>	1285
The calculations of elastic-plastic damage of non-weave geo-technological fabric for strengthening embankment <i>N. Wang & H. Wang</i>	1291
The construction of improved foundation using geosynthetic materials <i>S. Andrei, E. Hanganu, A. Barariu, E. Georgescu & E. Costică</i>	1295
Numerical investigation of shear localization in granular soil along a geogrid reinforcement <i>E. Bauer & F.S. Tantonio</i>	1299

Confining effect of geogrid-reinforced soil linked with soil dilatancy and its application to practical design method	1303
<i>N. Yasufuku, H. Ochiai, M. Kaneshige & T. Kawamura</i>	
An investigation to arching effect on reinforced slopes with vertical reinforcement	1307
<i>M. Moradi & H.R. Elahi</i>	
A new classification of reinforced soil failure modes leading to a new theory of reinforced soil and reinforced soil design - Based on laboratory test apparatus and results from gravity-induced self-loaded failures of reinforced soil structures up to 1.8 m high	1311
<i>P.R. Rankilor</i>	
The discovery of the true nature of compound failure without reinforcement pull-out: The chimeric failure type	1317
<i>P. Assinder & P.R. Rankilor</i>	
Study of the face deformation of brick faced reinforced walls	1321
<i>A.A.S. Correia, M.I.M. Pinto & M.L. Lopes</i>	
Prediction of the deformation of a reinforced soil wall	1325
<i>M. Kaga</i>	
A comparative study on design of geosynthetic reinforced modular block wall in tiered arrangement	1329
<i>C. Yoo, S.B. Kim & S.S. Park</i>	

Reinforced slopes and walls - FE analysis

Numerical tools for geosynthetic reinforced walls design: A performance assessment on the basis of laboratory-scale models results	1335
<i>P.I.B. Queiroz, N.A. Batista, C.T. Santos, D. Vidal & R.C. Gomes</i>	
Modelling and performance analysis of a reinforcing loess embankment	1339
<i>Y. Zhang, L. Tao, Z. Zou & F. Wang</i>	
Parametric analysis of reinforced soil walls with different height and reinforcement stiffness	1343
<i>R.J. Bathurst & K. Hatami</i>	
Stability analyses of geosynthetic-reinforced earth structures using limit equilibrium and numerical methods	1347
<i>J. Han & D. Leshchinsky</i>	
Effect of valley on behavior of reinforced earth retaining structures	1351
<i>C.-C. Fan & C.-F. Kang</i>	
FE analysis on the rate-dependent behaviour of model geosynthetic-reinforced soil retaining wall	1357
<i>T. Noguchi, W. Kongkitkul, D. Hirakawa & F. Tatsuoka</i>	
FE analyses of reinforced slopes using the shear strength reduction technique	1361
<i>H. Faheem, F. Cai & K. Ugai</i>	
Numerical modelling of a geosynthetic reinforced soil retaining wall subjected to seismic loading	1365
<i>C.S. Vieira, M.L. Lopes & L.M.M.S. Caldeira</i>	
Numerical methods for estimating seismic retrofit effect of SG-Wall method	1371
<i>M. Fukuda, G.L. Ye, K. Ichii, J. Hironaka & Y. Takaba</i>	

Model and laboratory testing

Evaluation of mechanical behavior of a Brazilian marginal soil for reinforced soil structures <i>J. Patias, B.S. Bueno & J.G. Zornberg</i>	1377
Effects of boundary friction on the strength and deformation of geosynthetic-reinforced sand in large-scale plane strain compression tests <i>C.N. Liu, B-Y. Liu, T.C. Chen & Y.H. Ho</i>	1381
Large scale plate load testing of biaxial geogrids with integral junctions <i>J. Kupec, C. Jenner & A. McGown</i>	1385
Effects of reinforcement stiffness on deformation of reinforced soil structures under cyclic and sustained load <i>T. Uchimura & C-A. Nguyen</i>	1389
Shear behavior of decomposed granite soil reinforced with fibre <i>J-S. Lee, Y-S. Chae, K-I. Lee & T-H. Kim</i>	1393
Experimental and numerical investigation on reinforced sand samples <i>A. Cividini</i>	1397
Effect of triaxial compression testing factors on sand – geotextile interface friction <i>I. Markou & A. Droudakis</i>	1401
Compressive strength of reinforced sand in plane strain compression and its approximate solution <i>W. Kongkitkul & F. Tatsuoka</i>	1405
Laboratory small scale tests to study the behavior of reinforced soil wall <i>M. Vafaeian & R. Abbaszadeh</i>	1409
Influence of soil compaction, facing type and inclination on the behavior of geogrid reinforced soil walls <i>V.C.P. Guedes & M. Ehrlich</i>	1413
Unsaturated infiltration on artificial embankments reinforced with geosynthetics <i>E.F. Garcia, C.P.K. Gallage & T. Uchimura</i>	1417
Reinforcement stiffness effect on the behaviour of retaining wall – experimental tests <i>M. Kulczykowski</i>	1421

Pull-out test

Evaluation of interaction properties of PVA geogrids in stabilized cohesive soils: Shear- and pullout tests <i>T. Aydogmus, D. Alexiew & H. Klapperich</i>	1427
A new theoretical method to evaluate the peak and the residual pullout resistance of extruded geogrids embedded in granular soils <i>G. Cardile, D. Gioffre & N. Moraci</i>	1431
New definition of pullout constant <i>J.W. Ju, J.B. Park, C.S. Song, S. Chun, S.D. Cho & J.H. Kim</i>	1437
Geogrid pullout tests using small scale equipment <i>F.M. Kakuda, B.S. Bueno & S.H.C. Teixeira</i>	1443
The friction characteristic between lightweight soil materials with mixing foamed scrap glass and application on the reinforced soils <i>T. Kubo, Y. Yokota, K. Makiuchi & K. Minegishi</i>	1447
Interaction behaviour of geosynthetics and soil under static and cyclic loadings using the pull-out test <i>A. Nernheim & N. Meyer</i>	1451

Geosynthetic pullout in fine-grained soil: Analysis of soil/ geosynthetic interface behaviour <i>M. Pinho-Lopes, R. Silvano & M.L. Lopes</i>	1455
Soil/ Geosynthetic interface characterization - The influence of some aspects of the test procedure <i>R. Silvano & M.L. Lopes</i>	1459
Interaction between geogrid reinforcement and tire chips-sands mixture <i>T. Tanchaisawat, D.T. Bergado, S. Prempramote, G.V. Ramana, S. Piyaboon & P. Anujorn</i>	1463
Pullout tests of geogrid embedded in cement-mixed gravel <i>K. Watanabe, M. Tateyama, T. Uchimura, T. Yonezawa & H. Aoki</i>	1467
Research on process separation of pullout tests based on orthogonal design theory <i>L. Xu, D. Lü, K. Li & H. Chen</i>	1471
FEM simulation of pullout resistance of geogrid in soil <i>J.G. Zhu, X.M. Chen & Y.Y. Xu</i>	1475
A new dimensioning approach for geogrids with stiff junctions <i>M. Ziegler</i>	1479

Walls and seismic behaviors

Prediction of deformation of retaining walls of geosynthetic-reinforced soil under large earthquakes <i>T. Fujii, J. Izawa, J. Kuwano, M. Ishihara & A. Nakane</i>	1485
Experimental seismic analysis of geosynthetic-reinforced soil structures with three-dimensional reinforcements by shaking table tests <i>A.S. Lo Grasso, M. Maugeri & P. Recalcati</i>	1489
Seismic stability of reinforced soil wall under different seismic waves using centrifuge shaking table tests <i>J. Izawa & J. Kuwano</i>	1495
Seismic behavior of geogrid-reinforced structure based on shear characteristics of reinforced soil <i>K. Matsushima, Y. Mohri, U. Aqil, S. Yamazaki, H.I. Ling & F. Tatsuoka</i>	1499
Dynamic behavior assessment of geosynthetic reinforced soil walls <i>A. Azad, S.S. Yasrobi & A. Pak</i>	1503
Shaking table model tests on geogrid reinforced soil retaining wall with embedded sheetpile <i>S. Nakajima, J. Koseki, K. Watanabe, M. Tateyama & N. Kato</i>	1507
Seismic stability of the geogrid-reinforced soil wall combined with soil cement <i>T. Saito, H. Ito, J. Izawa & J. Kuwano</i>	1511
Model experiments for earthquake-resistant performance of geotextile using aluminum rod layer <i>T. Osakabe, M. Kouda, H. Sato, M. Ishii, M. Tamura, K. Matsuzawa & T. Kumada</i>	1515
Effect of deck load on seismic stability of segmental bridge abutments <i>K. Fakharian & I.H. Attar</i>	1519
Experimental research on the potential failure surface and stress of a reinforced earth wing wall of a water sluice <i>Z. Liu & H. Han</i>	1523

Durability of geosynthetics (chemicals, damages, etc)

National European specifications and the energy concept <i>M. Nikbakht & R. Diederich</i>	1529
Laboratory test method to evaluate the installation damage of geotextiles <i>V. Shevchuk, V. Mozgovoy, I. Gamelyak & E. Shevchuk</i>	1535
How to predict hundred year lifetimes for geosynthetics <i>J.H. Greenwood & A. Friday</i>	1539
Deformation of geosynthetic-reinforced clay subjected to wetting-drying <i>Y.P. Pathak & M.C. Alfaro</i>	1543
Influence of temperature, high oxygen pressure in aqueous media on accelerated ageing of polypropylene <i>E. Richaud, F. Farcas & J.P. Benneton</i>	1547
Durability based on resistance tests of geosynthetics submerged in a sulphurous environment <i>L.M. Ferreira Gomes, F. Riscado Santos & M. Figueiredo Nunes</i>	1551
The stepped isothermal method for lifetime prediction of PET geogrids sheathed in PP <i>H. Koo, D. Kim & Y. Kim</i>	1555
Durability of polypropylene geotextiles exposed to several degradation agents – Importance of the incorporation of a chemical stabilizer on the geotextiles formulation <i>J.R. Carneiro, P.J. Almeida & M.L. Lopes</i>	1559
A lifetime prediction method for polymer geotextile oxidation <i>B. Fayolle, X. Colin, L. Audouin & J. Verdu</i>	1563
Investigation of stress cracking in a reinforced polypropylene floating cover <i>I.D. Peggs</i>	1567

Tensile loading on geosynthetics and their creep behaviors

A study on the durability of a triple liner system – Stress and deformation analysis by finite element method <i>H. Kamei, H. Asada, I. Maeda, M. Ueda, T. Akai & M. Kamon</i>	1573
Life-time assessment of polyester based geosynthetics <i>P.J. Naughton & G.T. Kempton</i>	1577
Creep strains of high strength polyester geogrids measured by conventional and accelerated test methods <i>C. Hsieh, I. Lee & Y. Tain</i>	1581
Viscous property and time-dependent degradation of geosynthetic reinforcement <i>F. Tatsuoka, W. Kongkitkul & D. Hirakawa</i>	1587
A comparison of different techniques for determining the tensile and creep strength and creep reduction factor of a geogrid <i>N.E. Wrigley, W. Liu & H. Wang</i>	1591
Opinions about creep rupture in soil reinforcement design <i>P. Segrestin & N. Freitag</i>	1595
Swing up in creep curves at high loadings of PET bars - further proof of the molecular chain change model <i>W. Voskamp & J. Retzlaff</i>	1599
Creep properties of geosynthetics during increasing loading and after partial unloading <i>K. Kazimierowicz-Frankowska</i>	1605

Chemical ageing and creep analyses - influence of synergy and test specimen preparation <i>R.S. Trentini, D. Vidal & P.M. Martins</i>	1609
Analytical approach to determine long-term creep behaviors of geosynthetic reinforcements by strain compatibility <i>J.J. Yuu, H-Y. Jeon & J.Y. Lee</i>	1613
Experimental study on rheology behaviour geogrids and numerical analysis of reinforced earth structures by visco-elasto-plasticity FEM <i>M.T. Luan, C.Z. Xiao, Q. Yang, J.J. Pei & Y.L. Shangguan</i>	1617
A study on the tensile properties of geotextiles confined in granule <i>R. Zhou & X. Ding</i>	1621

Geocells, fiber mixed soils and light weight soil

Physico-mechanical properties of the composite “Cellular system – Cell infill material” <i>S.A. Matveev & Yu.V. Nemirovsky</i>	1627
Experiment on stabilized swelled mudstone reinforced with geocell <i>J.-W. Li & H.-W. Huang</i>	1631
Basic characteristics of the hose-like textiles filled with the various lightweight soil <i>M. Kurata, K. Shibata, K. Minegishi & T. Makisako</i>	1635
The compressive creep behavior of an expanded polystyrene geofoam <i>S.-S. Yeo & Y.G. Hsuan</i>	1639
An application of expanded polystyrene board in frozen regions <i>B. Zhang, G. Liu & Z. Xu</i>	1643
EPS geofoam surface shear resistance <i>D.A. Chryssikos, D.K. Atmatzidis & E.G. Missirlis</i>	1647
Strength-deformation characteristics of lightweight geomaterial mixed with EPS beads <i>K. Minegishi & K. Makiuchi</i>	1651
Effect of reinforcing expanded-beads mixed light-weight soil with geogrids <i>K. Furumoto, H. Kohashi, H. Geshi, T. Chiba, J. Nishimura, K. Saito, M. Furuichi & H. Kudo</i>	1655
Strength properties of air-formed lightweight soils with various types of short fibers <i>K. Omine, H. Ochiai, N. Yasufuku, T. Kobayashi & E. Takayama</i>	1659
Residual shear strength of sandy clay reinforced with short polypropylene fibres randomly oriented <i>I.M.C.F.G. Falorca, M.I.M. Pinto & L.M. Ferreira Gomes</i>	1663
Behaviour of sand reinforced with coir fibres <i>U. Damarashetty, G.V. Rao & R.K. Dutta</i>	1667
Studies on the deformation behaviour of randomly reinforced soil liners in a geocentrifuge <i>B.V.S. Viswanadham, S.S. Sengupta & A.E. Muthukumaran</i>	1671

3D applications and new reinforcement materials

Triaxial tests on sand reinforced with 3D reinforcing elements <i>M.X. Zhang, X. Min & A.A. Javadi</i>	1677
Numerical analysis of geosynthetic encased stone column <i>S. Murugesan & K. Rajagopal</i>	1681
Geo-reinforced sand columns: Small scale experimental tests and theoretical modelling <i>C. di Prisco, A. Galli, E. Cantarelli & D. Bongiorno</i>	1685

Field test of a pipeline buried at shallow depth with a geogrid <i>S. Yamazaki, Y. Mohri, K. Matsushima, T. Hori & N. Fujita</i>	1689
Model tests for new lightweight thrust restraint using geogrid <i>T. Kawabata, Y. Sawada, K. Uchida, T. Kitano, H.I. Ling, T. Hirai & K. Saito</i>	1695
Uplift pressure removal system in underground structure utilizing geocomposite system <i>E.C. Shin, B.M. Das, J.I. Kim & J.J. Park</i>	1699
Lateral shearing tests on geosynthetic soil bags <i>U. Aqil, K. Matsushima, Y. Mohri, S. Yamazaki & F. Tatsuoka</i>	1703
Evaluation of strength and hydraulic properties of plasma treated nonwoven geotextiles <i>A. Bouazza & H-Y. Jeon</i>	1707
Operational mechanisms and design approaches for geosynthetic reinforced load transfer platforms <i>A. McGown, J. Kupec & C. Jenner</i>	1711

Indices

Keyword index	1717
Author index	1727